

DESCULPEM O
TRANSTORNO
E STAMOS MUDANDO O
BRASIL

Brazil: Another Revolution of Rising Expectations?

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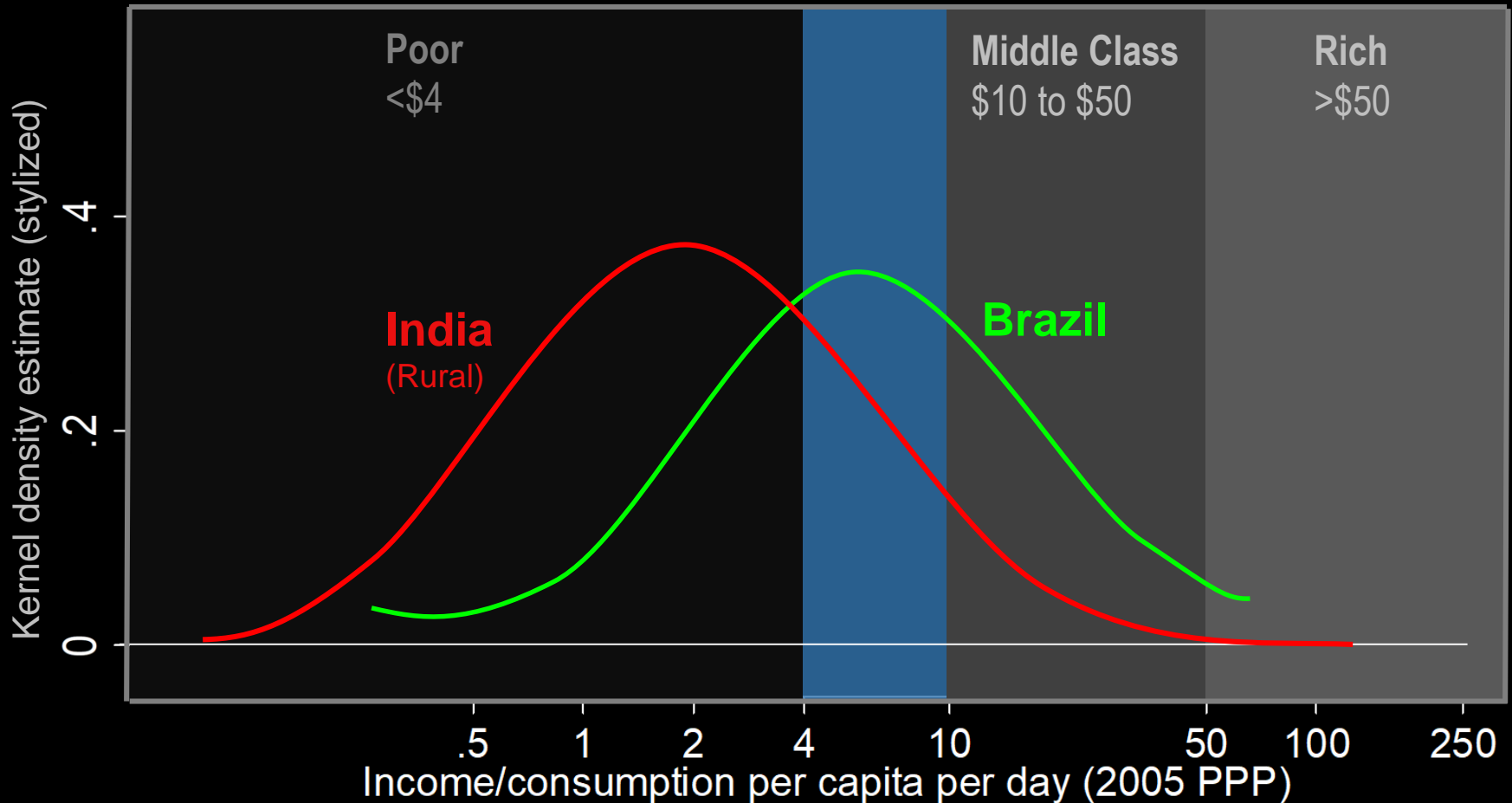


New Challenges to Growth and Productivity

IMF HQ2, Washington DC

25 September 2013

Brazilians are mostly richer than Indians... (1/2)



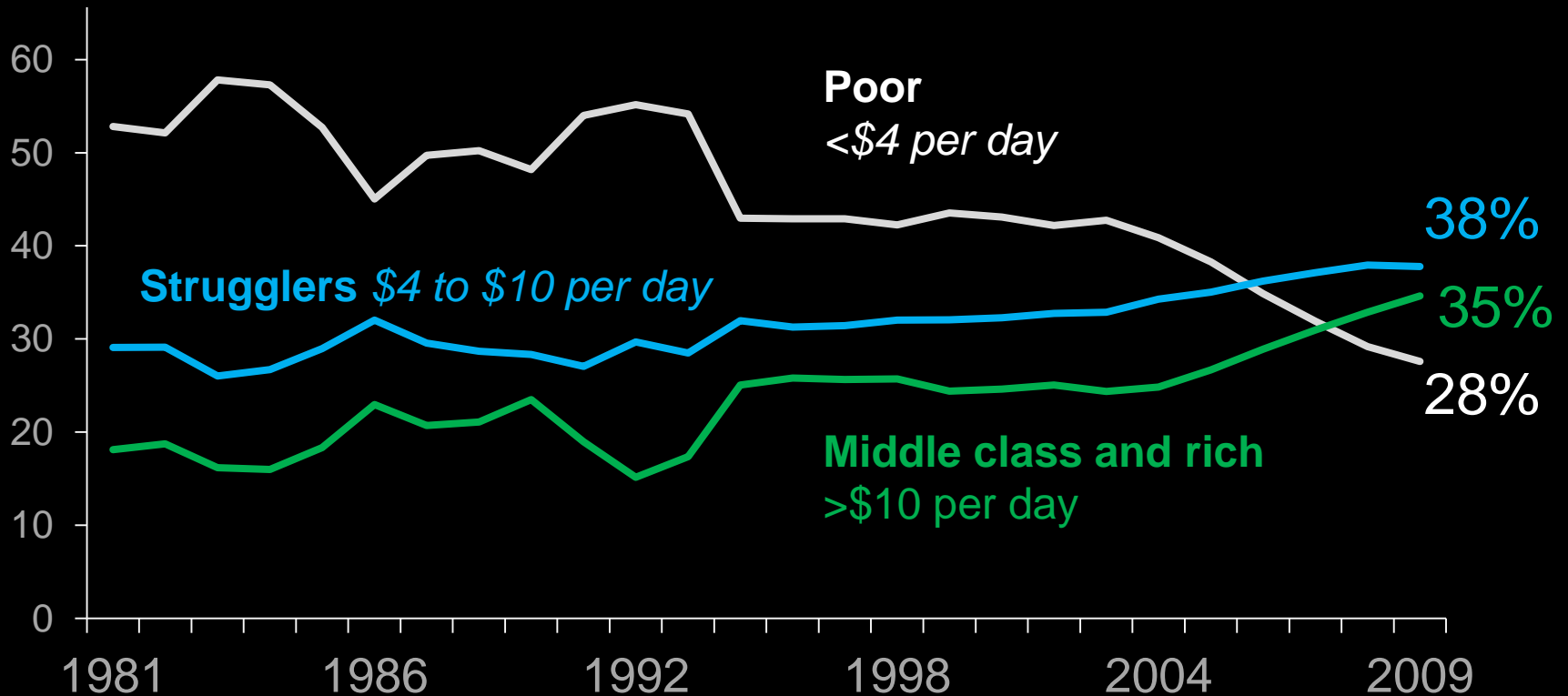
Note: World and Brazil distributions are 2005, India is 2009/2010.

Source: CGD calculations, based on Milanovic (2011) Global Income Distribution dataset, India NSS Socio-Economic Survey 66/1.0 (2009-2010), NCAER NSHIE.

... but about 70 percent of the population is not yet part of the income-secure middle class (2/2)

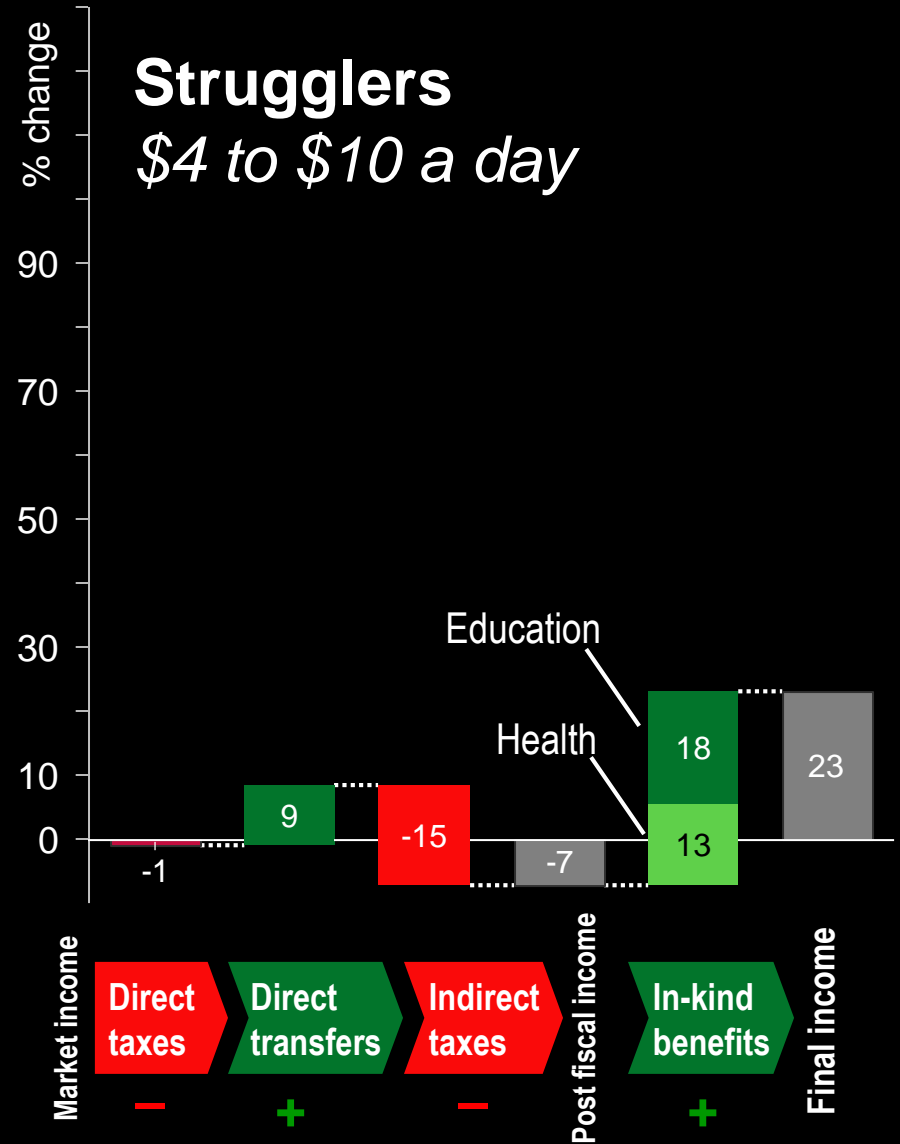
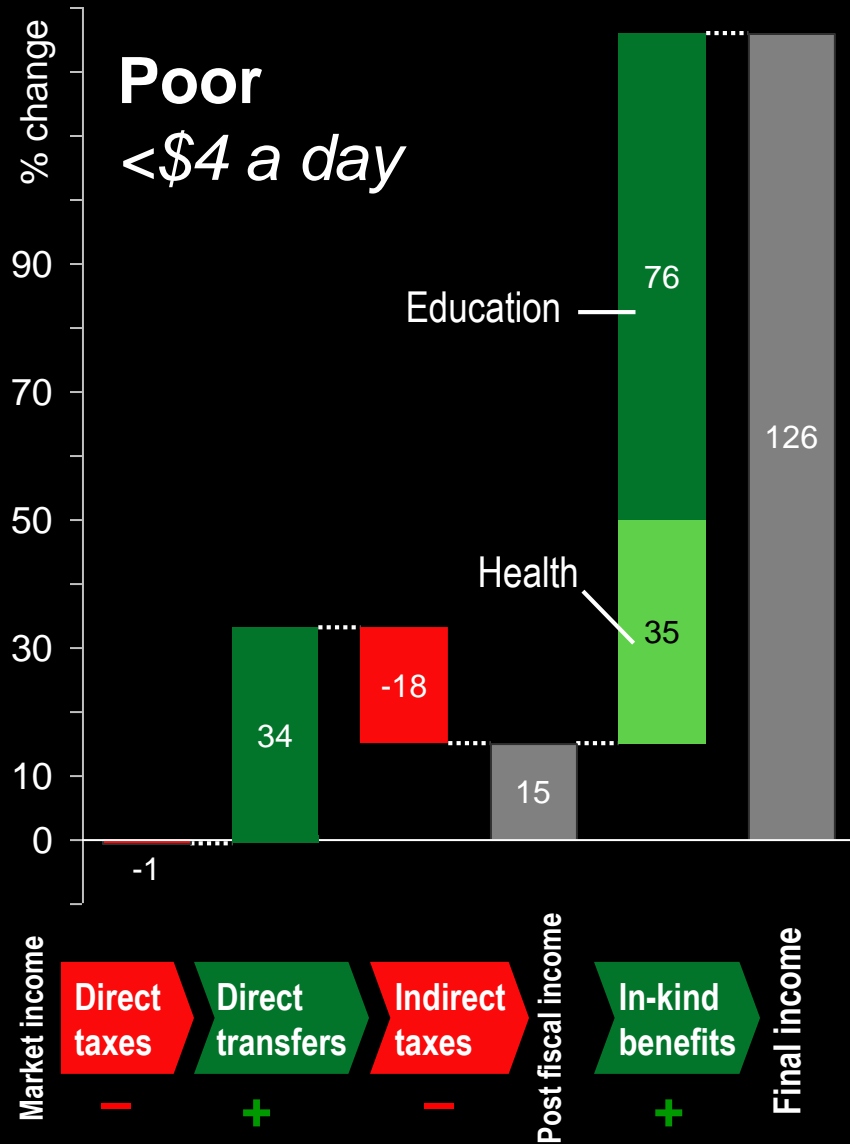
Percent of population

by daily income per capita, 2005 PPP\$



Source: Birdsall, Lustig, and Meyer (2013), based on Ferreira et al. (2012) and World Bank PovcalNet.

Fiscal incidence: strugglers are net payers, modest takers from health and schooling (Brazil, 2010)

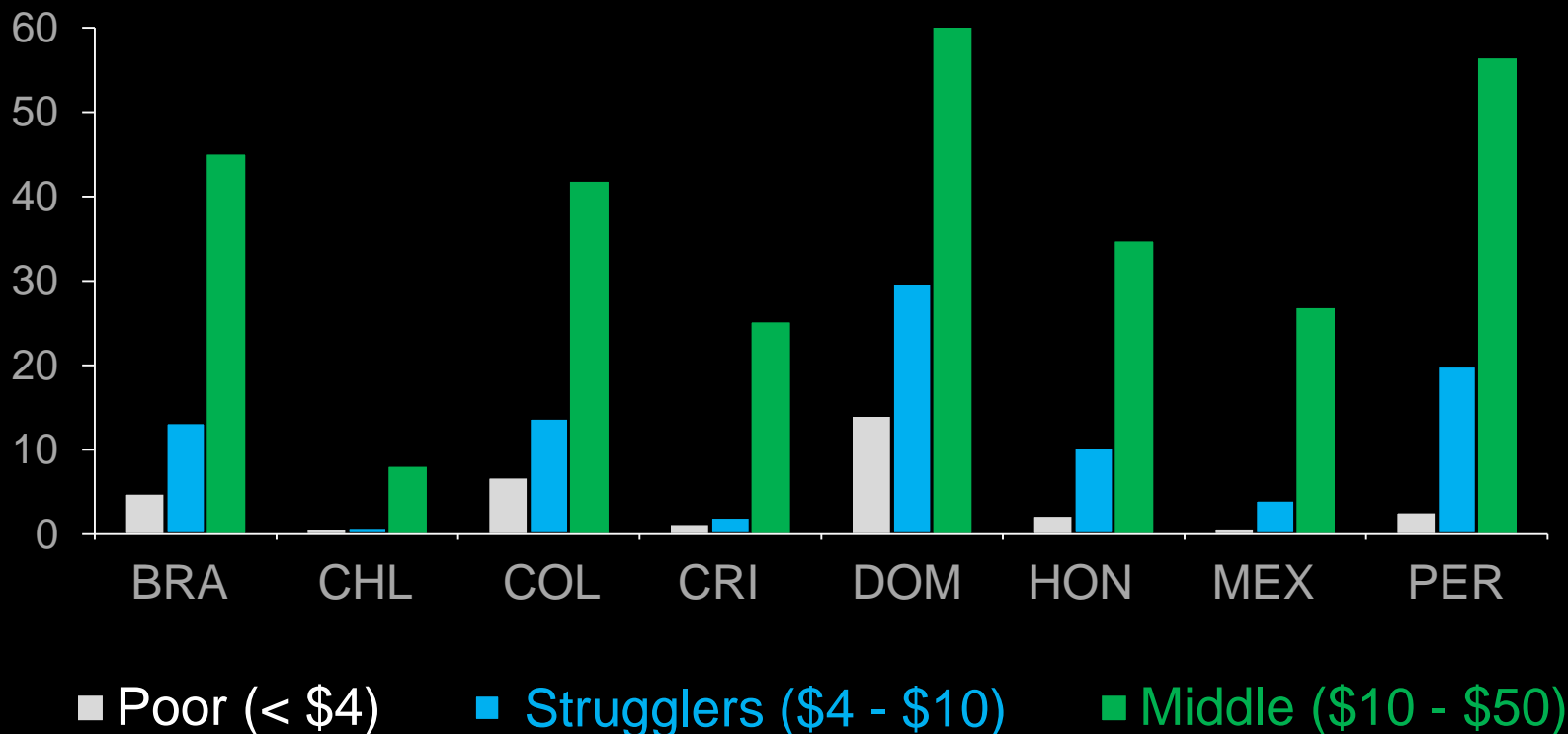


Exit from public schools suggests that public services provide little real benefit to the strugglers and poor



Private education

% of students (6–12 years) enrolled in private school



Source: Birdsall, Lustig, and Meyer (2013), SEDLAC (CEDLAS and The World Bank).



Thank you

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