

G24 Technical Group Meeting IOM Presentation

Migration, Remittances and Development

March 29, 2022

1. Introduction

Migration in Broader Global Context

Migration Drivers

- Poverty and inequality
- Climate
- Conflict
- COVID19
- Changing worlds of work and education

In 2020
↻ 281 **3.60%**
million migrants of the population



Migration Trends

2022 World Migration Report

- 281m migrants globally
- 60% are labour migrants
- 89m displaced people (pre-Ukraine)
- 26m refugees (pre-Ukraine)
- Small offset from Covid (2m)

Ukraine

- Estimated 10m displaced
- 4m refugees

Key migration data at a glance



International migrants^(a)

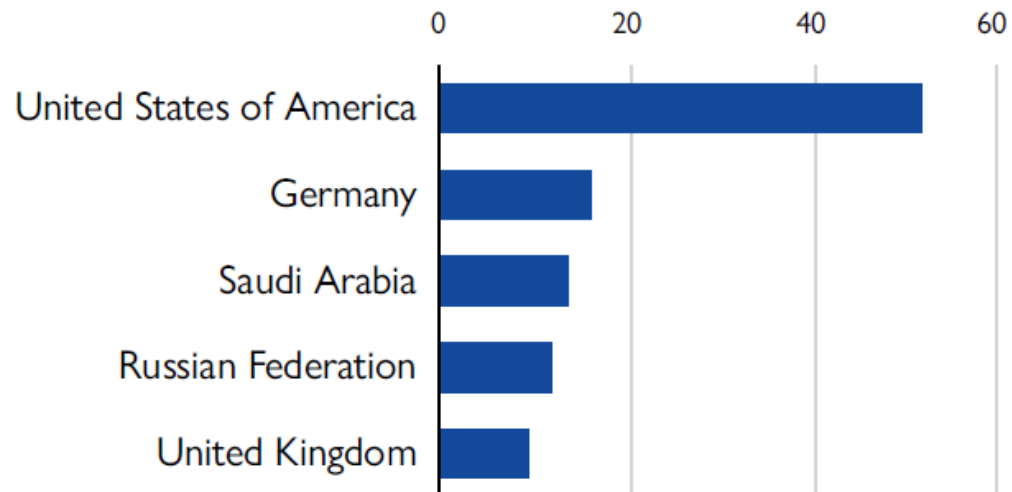
281 million international migrants globally in 2020, or 3.6 per cent of the world's population

↑ Up from **272 million** (or 3.5%) in 2019

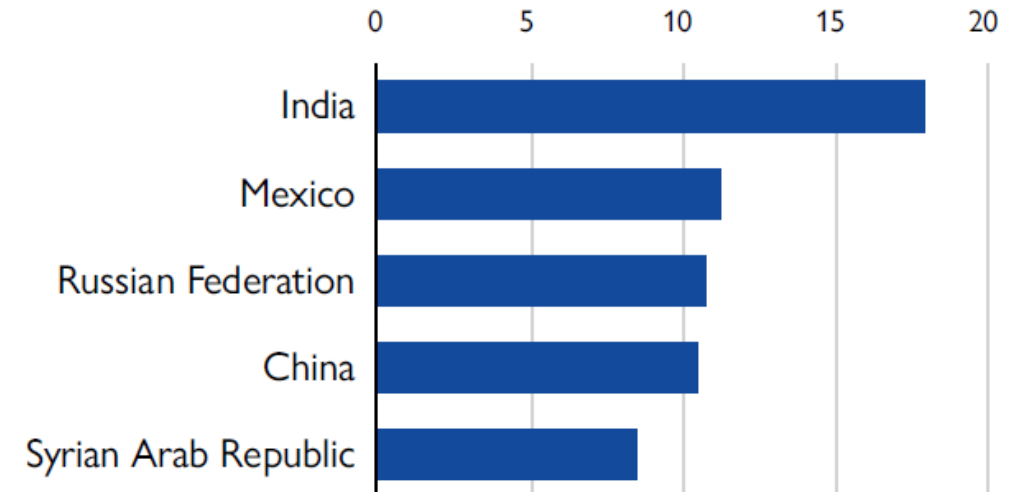
Females ^(a)	135 million international female migrants globally in 2020, or 3.5 per cent of the world's female population	↑ Up from 130 million (or 3.4%) in 2019
Males ^(a)	146 million international male migrants globally in 2020, or 3.7 per cent of the world's male population	↑ Up from 141 million (or 3.6%) in 2019
Labour migrants ^(b)	169 million migrant workers globally in 2019	↑ Up from 164 million globally in 2017
Missing migrants ^(c)	Around 3,900 dead and missing globally in 2020	↓ Down from almost 5,400 in 2019

Migration Trends – Top 5 countries

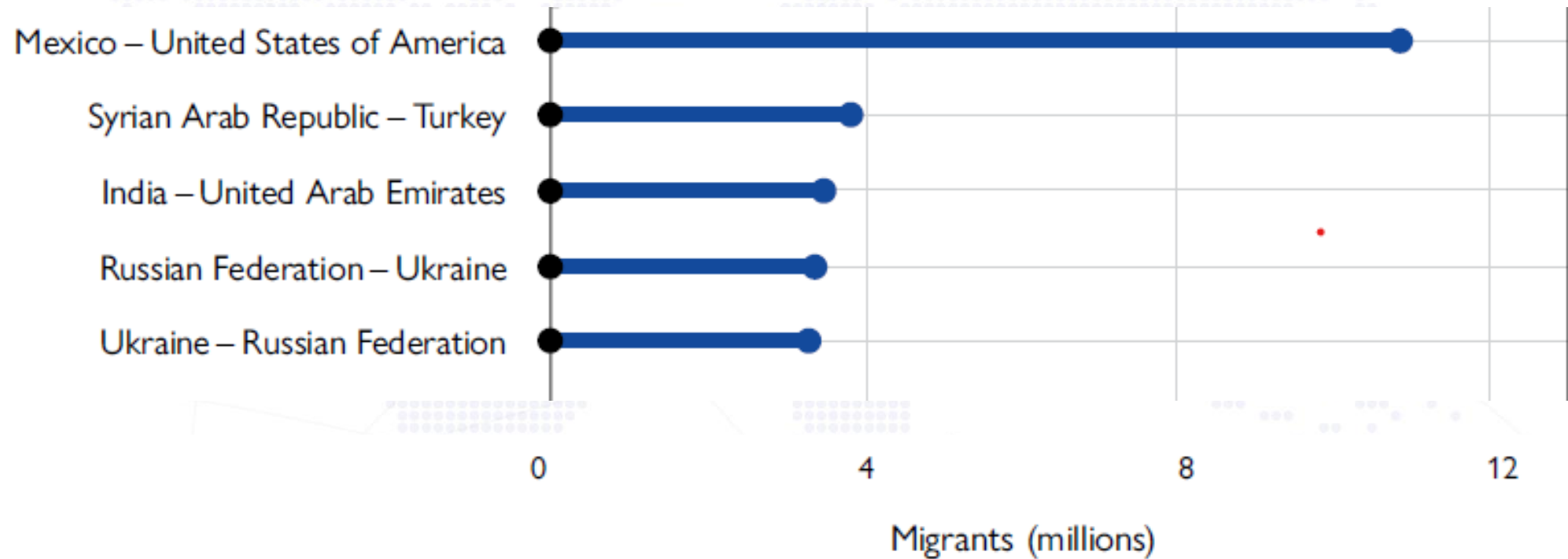
Destination Countries



Origin Countries



Migration Trends – Top 5 corridors



Migration Trends – Global Governance



MiGOF Principles and Objectives

1. Adherence to international standards and fulfillment of migrants' rights.		1. Advance the socioeconomic well-being of migrants and society.
2. Formulates policy using evidence and "whole-of-government" approach.		2. Effectively address the mobility dimensions of crises.
3. Engages with partners to address migration and related issues.		3. Ensure that migration takes place in a safe, orderly and dignified manner.



HUMANITARIAN -DEVELOPMENT – PEACE COOPERATION



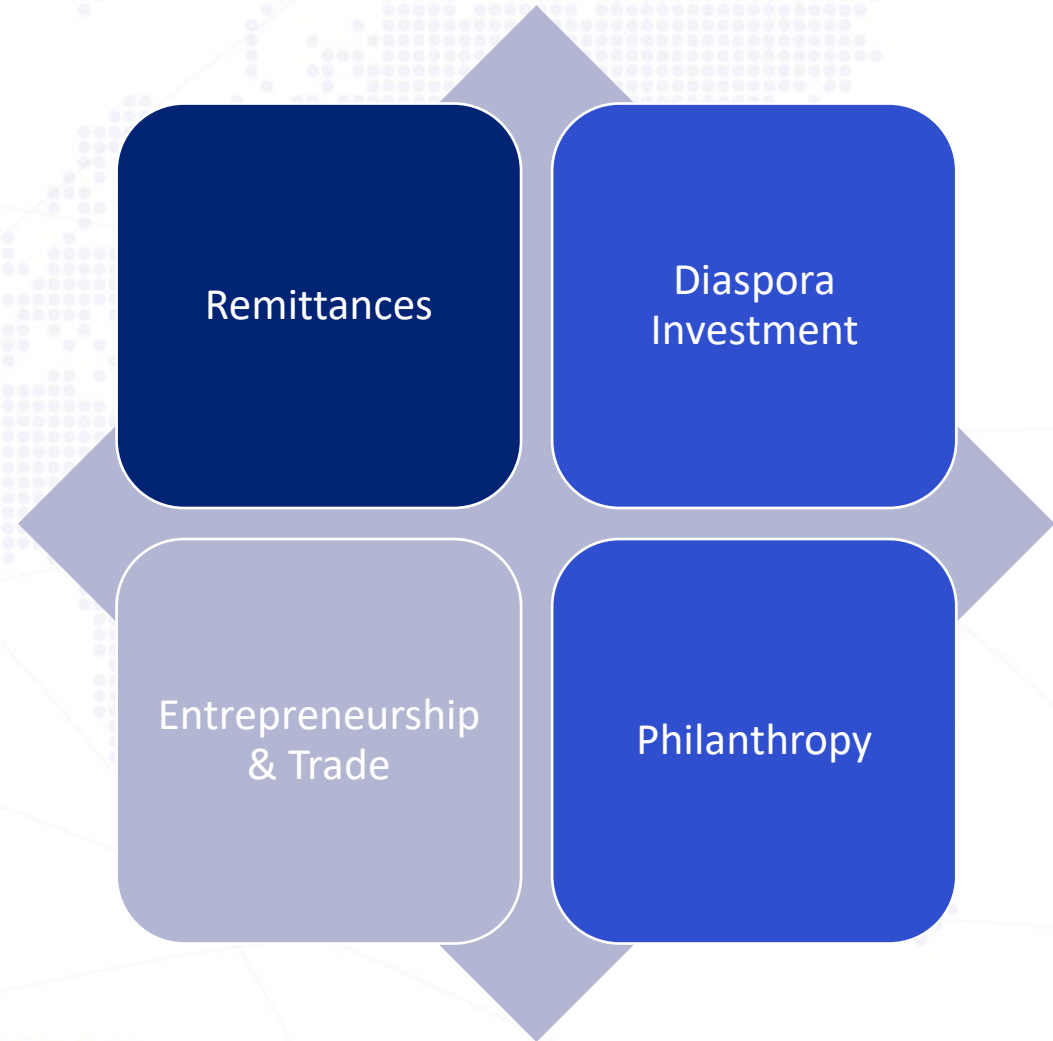
Migration and the 2030 agenda



2. Empowered Migrants as Development Actors

Migration Financial & Economic Empowerment

Create conditions for migrants and diasporas to fully contribute to sustainable development in all countries (Objective 19, Global Compact for Safe, Orderly and Regular Migration).

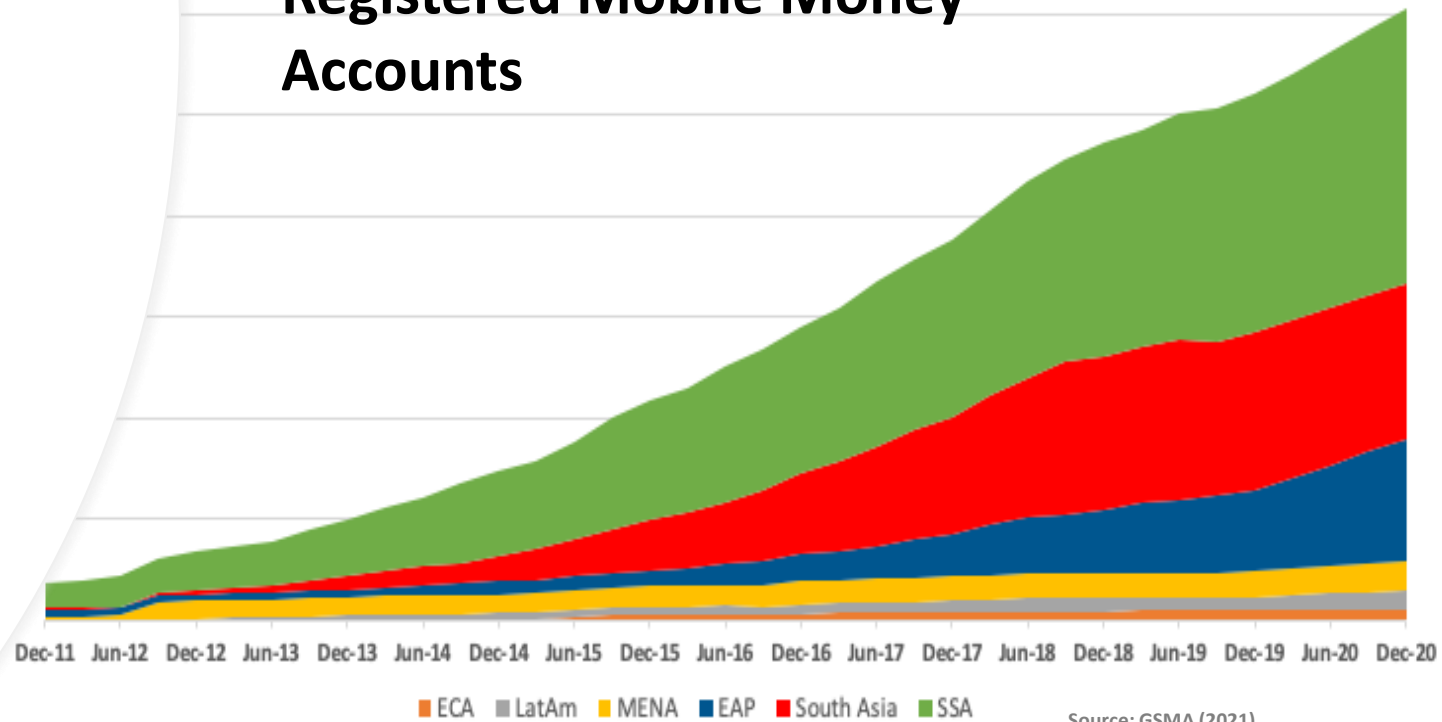


Role of Digital

- Financially including migrants
- Formalising remittances
- Reducing cost of remittances
- eLearning platforms
- Digital public platforms (iDiaspora)
- Accelerated through the pandemic



Registered Mobile Money Accounts



Source: GSMA (2021)

3. Barriers

Mainstreaming migrant empowerment

- Requires whole of government approach to:
 - *Financial inclusion*
 - *Digital inclusion*
 - *Diaspora Investment*
- Private sector engagement

POLICY GUIDE ON ENTREPRENEURSHIP FOR MIGRANTS AND REFUGEES



4. Going Forward

Collaboration and engagement

- Importance of diaspora engagement
- Local engagement for returning migrants

- Diaspora Summit



**CRUINNIÚ MULLAIGH
AN DIASPÓRA
DHOMHANDA
BAILE ÁTHA CLIATH 2022**

Data & Analysis

- Importance of data and analysis
- Evidence base for diaspora engagement
- Beyond remittances
- IOM Publication - Contributions & Counting



Thank you

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